

# Endpoints

This is a set of notes aimed at describing how we can update the Apache Tuscany Java SCA runtime to create an Endpoint structure to represent a configure reference or service binding.

Motivating mail thread <http://www.mail-archive.com/dev@tuscany.apache.org/msg04531.html>

## Motivation

1. The OSOA reference binding list was used to represent resolved/configured bindings which meant breaking the model to resolve references
2. OASIS have a different approach to matching references/service so factoring out endpoint references/endpoints from references/services will allow a switchable algorithm to be deployed
3. New policy model can use endpoint models as policy subjects
4. Support late reference resolution

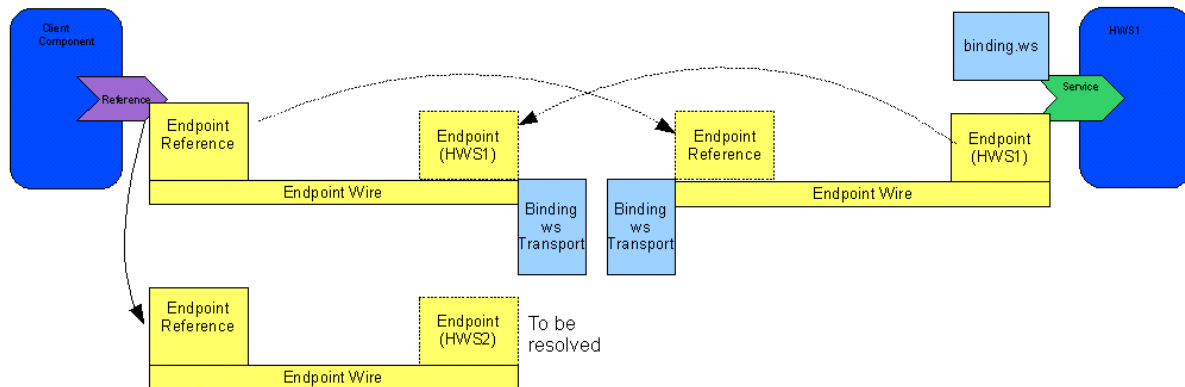
## Scenarios

1. Static domain - where all composites are present before nodes are started
  - as now composites will automatically be configured with unwired bindings
2. Incremental deployment - where nodes are started with composites before the domain is complete
  - Endpoint logic will ask the domain for information required to resolve endpoint references with endpoints
3. Service Location Transparency - a future scenario where nodes can be moved
  - Endpoint/binding logic can again be used to ask the domain for new endpoint information
  - Could just let each binding handle it but maybe some advantage to having the endpoint reference handle it by stopping/reconfiguring /starting the binding
4. Dynamic Domain - in the future but some scenarios call for components to be reconfigured at runtime
  - Endpoint reference and endpoint concepts focus the effort of adding removing wires

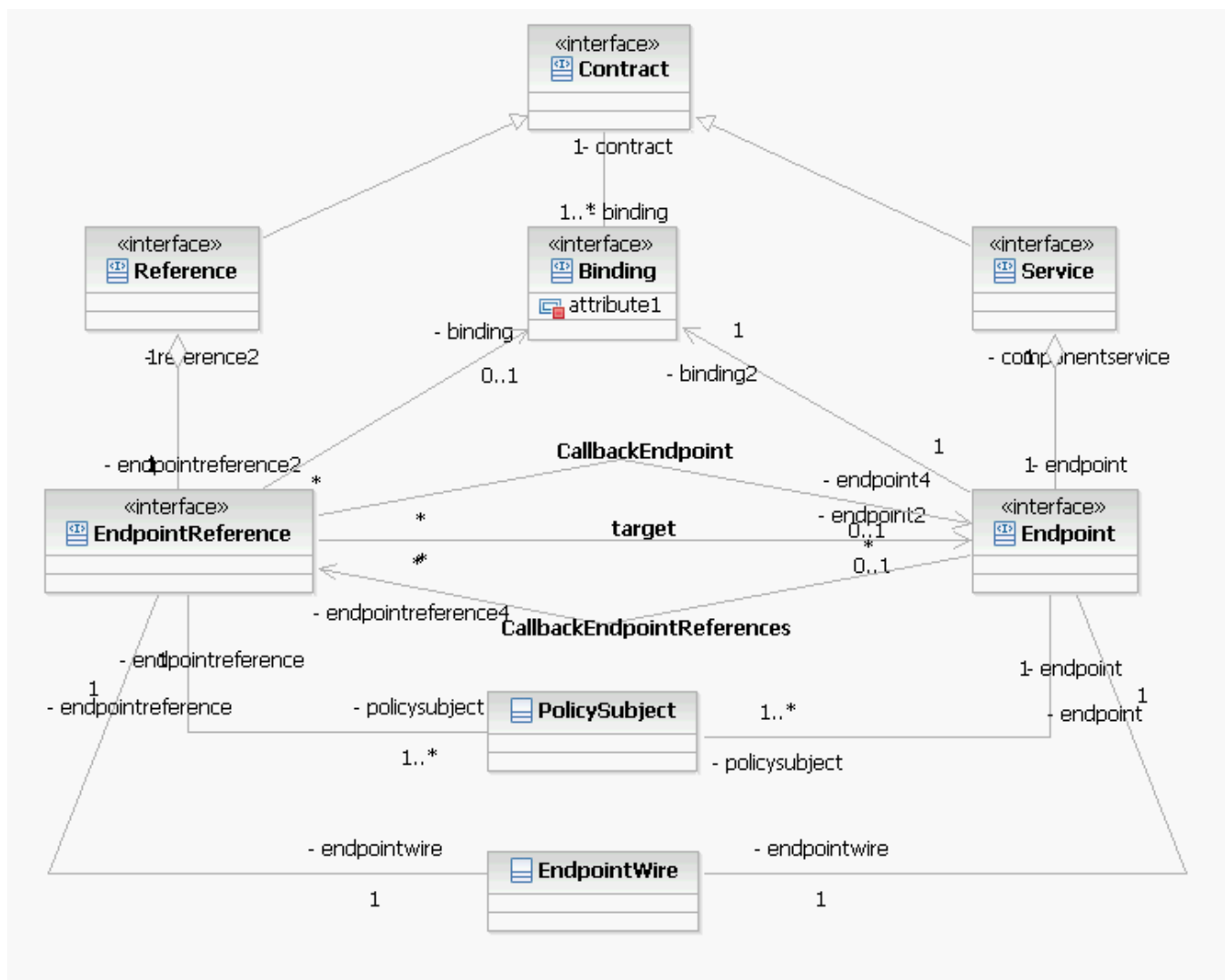
## Overview

```
<component name="ClientComponent">
  <implementation.java class="helloworld.HWClientImpl"/>
  <reference name="helloWorldService" target="HWS1 HWS2"/>
</reference>
</component>
```

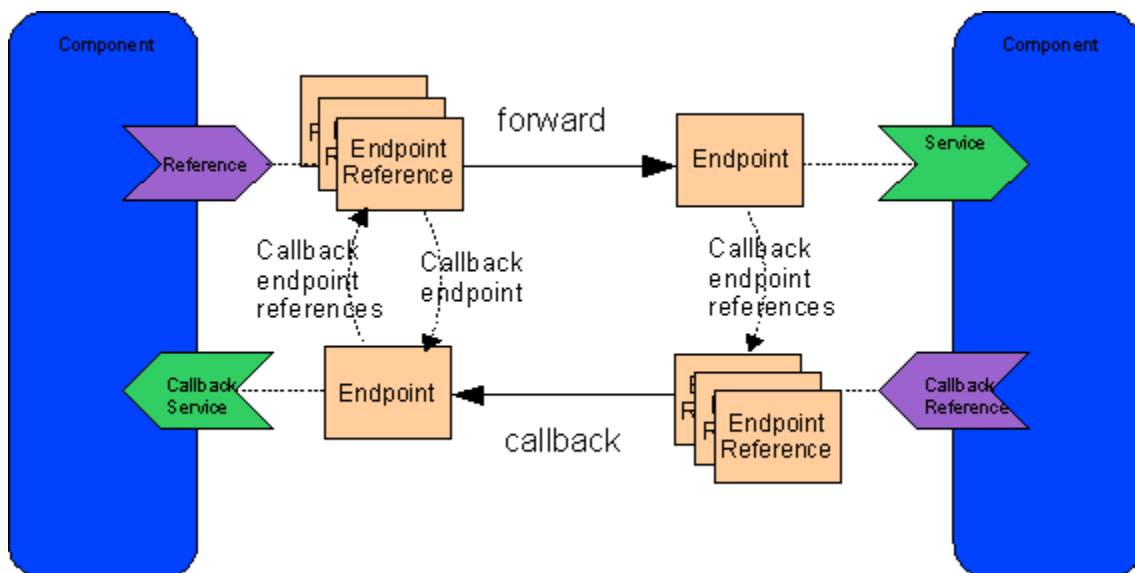
```
<component name="HWS1">
  <implementation.java class="helloworld.HWServiceImpl"/>
  <service name="helloWorldService" >
    <binding.ws/>
  </service>
</component>
```



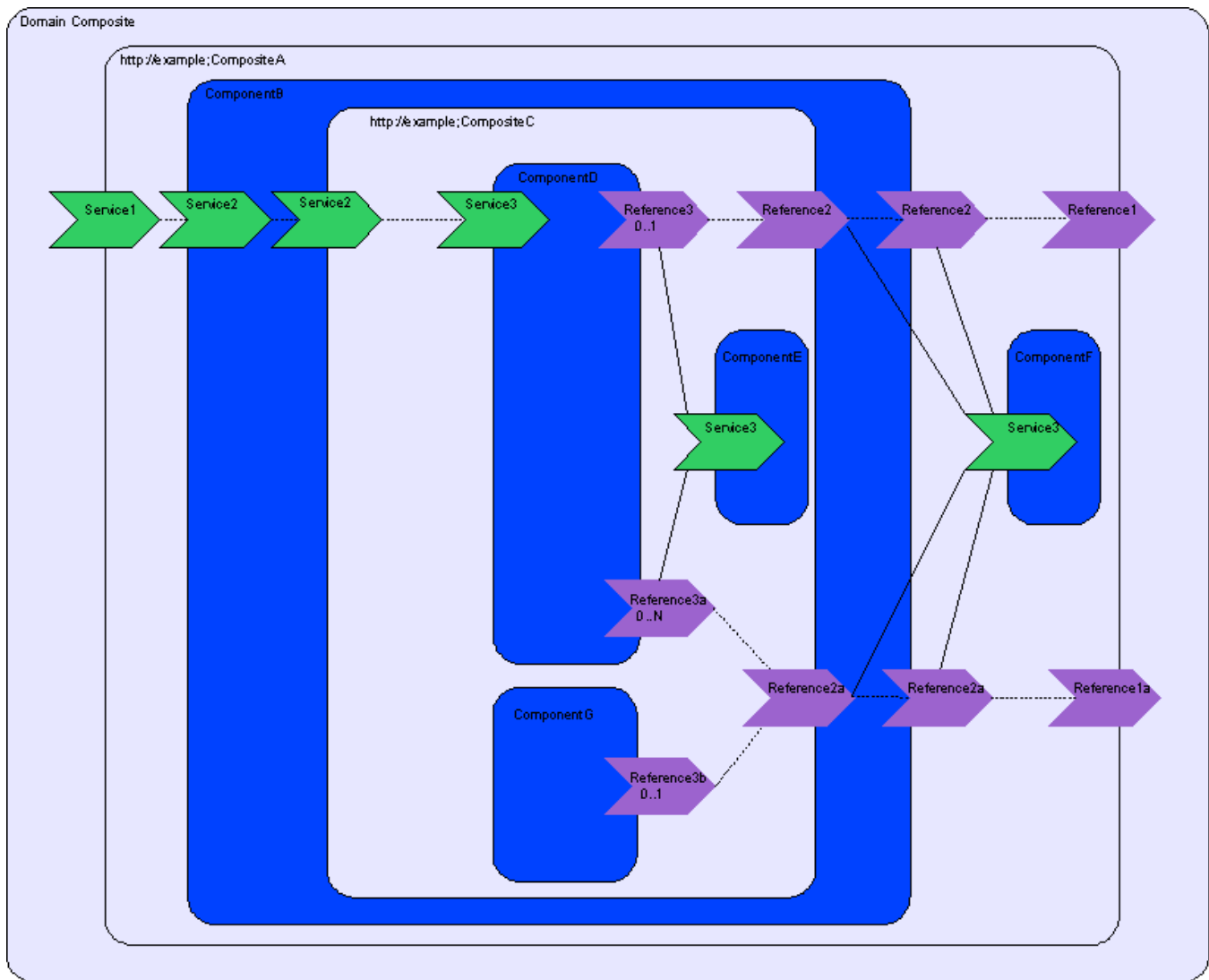
## Model



## Callback







## Endpoint and EndpointReference creation algorithm

|              | EndpointReference   | Endpoint   |
|--------------|---|--|
| Location     | Leafmost component reference  | leafmost component service   |
| Multiplicity | One for each binding on a leaf reference + promoted references                      | One for each binding on a service  |
| Interface    | From the reference<br>If none then from the implementation                          | From the service<br>If none then from the implementation                                     |
| Binding      | If target then from service<br>Else from reference                                  | Binding on service<br>If none then binding from promoted service<br>If none then binding.sca |
| Intents      | Sum of intents on references at all levels  | Sum of intents on services at all levels   |
| Policy Sets  | Use attached policy sets<br>If none then use policy sets attached to impl reference | Use attached policy sets<br>If none then use policy sets attached to impl service            |

## Results expected in itest/builder

| Scenario  | CAS1       | CBS2       | CCS2       | CDS3       | Endpoints at CB      | Endpoints at CD      |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 Binding | binding.ws |            |            |            | Ignored in SCA v1.1? | Ignored in SCA v1.1? |
| 2 Binding |            | binding.ws |            |            | CD/S3/binding.sca    |                      |
| 3 Binding |            |            | binding.ws |            | CD/S3/binding.sca    |                      |
| 4 Binding |            |            |            | binding.ws | CD/S3/binding.sca    |                      |

## Detailed Model

The EndpointReference and Endpoint have a number of fields and a status which indicates what they are connected to and how they will be processed. Both structures are externalizable. In the Endpoint case this allows a distributed registry of endpoints to be maintained. In the EndpointReference case this allows ServiceReferences to be serialized between remote components as called for in the SCA specifications.

TBD

## Old Material

| Scenario  | CAR1               | CBR2            | CCR2            | CDR3            | EndpointReferences at CD |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 5 Binding | binding.ws<br>uri= |                 |                 |                 | Ignored in SCA v1.1?     |
| 6 Binding |                    | target=CFS<br>3 |                 |                 | CD/R3/target=CFS3        |
| 7 Binding |                    |                 | target=CFS<br>3 |                 | CD/R3/target=CFS3        |
| 8 Binding |                    |                 |                 | target=CES<br>3 | CD/R3/target=CES3        |

| Scenario   | CAR1a | CBR2a           | CCR2a | CDR3a           | EndpointReferences at CD & CG                                |
|------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--|
| 9 Binding  |       |                 |       | target=CES<br>3 | CD/R3a/target=CES3 CB/R3b/target=CES3                        |
| 10 Binding |       | target=CFS<br>3 |       | target=CES<br>3 | CD/R3a/target=CES3 CD/R3a/target=CFS3 CB/R3b<br>/target=CFS3 |
| 11 Binding |       | target=CFS<br>3 |       | target=CES<br>3 | TBD as 10  |
| 12 Binding |       | target=CFS<br>3 |       | target=CES<br>3 | TBD as 10  |
| 13 Binding |       |                 |       | target=CES<br>3 | TBD as 9   |

## Creation and Activation

| Event                     | Action  |
|---------------------------|---|
| Create/Start Node         | Read Model<br>Resolve model<br>Build model<br>Activate Runtime<br>Start Runtime |
| Message through reference | (if not resolved) EndpointReference resolution<br>Build Reference Chains        |
| Service Not Available     | TBD - possible future event   |
| Add Service               | TBD - Possible future event   |
| Remove Service            | TBD - Possible future event   |

| Action                       | Description   |
|------------------------------|---|
| Read Model                   | read composite file into in-memory model  |
| Resolve Model                | resolve composite against other artifacts in the composite and domain   |
| Build model                  | create the appropriate relationships between parts of the model bases on SCA validation rules, Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Endpoint creation</li><li>EndpointReference creation</li></ul> |
| Activate Runtime             | Create the runtime infrastructure. Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>EndpointReference resolution</li><li>EndpointReference wire creation</li><li>Endpoint wire creation</li></ul>              |
| Start Runtime                | Start all runtime providers   |
| EndpointReference resolution | Locate the services that endpoint references refer to   |
| Build Reference Chains       | use the wire configuration to build the runtime interceptor chains  |

EndpointReference States

| State  | EndpointReference | Endpoint   |
|--|-------------------|------------|
| Wired - service specified but unresolved       | unresolved        | unresolved |
| Wired - service resolved - binding not matched | resolved          | unresolved |
| Wired - service resolved - binding matched     | resolved          | resolved   |
| Unwired  | resolved          | resolved   |