# **Expression**

## **Expressions**

Expressions and Predicates can then be used to create the various Enterprise Integration Patterns in the DSL or Xml Configuration like the Recipient List. To support dynamic rules Camel supports pluggable Expression strategies using a variety of different Languages.

## API

If you are outside of the DSL and want to create your own expressions you can either implement the Expression interface, reuse one of the other builders or try the ExpressionBuilder class.

### **Expression**

The API for a Camel Expression is defined in the org.apache.camel.Expression interface as shown:

```
public interface Expression {
    /**
    * Returns the value of the expression on the given exchange
    *
    * @param exchange the message exchange on which to evaluate the expression
    * @param type the expected type of the evaluation result
    * @return the value of the expression
    */
    <T> T evaluate(Exchange exchange, Class<T> type);
}
```

#### **Predicate**

The API for a Camel Predicate is defined in the org.apache.camel.Predicate interface as shown:

```
public interface Predicate {
    /**
    * Evaluates the predicate on the message exchange and returns true if this
    * exchange matches the predicate
    *
    * @param exchange the message exchange
    * @return true if the predicate matches
    */
    boolean matches(Exchange exchange);
}
```

## **Expression Languages**

The following languages are supported out of the box

Error rendering macro 'include'

org.owasp.validator.html.ScanException: java.util.EmptyStackException

## **Using Expressions in your IDE**

To use different expression and predicates in your IDE you need to perform a static import of the builder class for the language(s) you wish to use.

Language(s)	Builder class to import
-------------	-------------------------

Scripting Languages such as BeanShell, JavaScript, Groovy, PHP, Python and Ruby	org.apache.camel.builder.script.ScriptBuilder
SQL	org.apache.camel.builder.josql.SqlBuilder
XPath	org.apache.camel.builder.xml.XPathBuilder
XQuery	org.apache.camel.builder.saxon.XQueryBuilder

# See Also

Predicate